

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & & \\ & Y^2 - 1 & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \quad f = XY - 1 \quad a_1, a_2 \quad r = Y^2 - 1$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \quad f \quad f_1, f_2 \quad a_1, a_2 \quad r$$
$$\begin{array}{r} XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \quad f \quad f_1, f_2 \quad a_1, a_2 \quad r$$
$$\begin{array}{r} XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \quad f \quad f_1, f_2 \quad a_1, a_2 \quad r$$
$$\begin{matrix} XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \end{matrix}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = \begin{array}{c} f \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\ - \cancel{XY}(XY - 1) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} f_1, f_2 \\ XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} a_1, a_2 \\ X \end{array} \quad r$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{llll} p = & X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\ & -X(XY - 1) & XY - 1 & X \\ & & Y^2 - 1 & \\ & & & r \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X & \\ & Y^2 - 1 & & \\ p = & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X & \\ & Y^2 - 1 & & \\ p = & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & f & f_1, f_2 & r \\ & & \cancel{XY} - 1 & \\ & & Y^2 - 1 & \\ p = & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{\cancel{XY^2} + X + Y^2} & X & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = \frac{X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} \quad f = \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 - 1} \quad f_1, f_2 = XY - 1 \quad a_1, a_2 = X + Y \quad r$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\ & & XY - 1 & X + Y \\ & & Y^2 - 1 & \\ p = & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & r \\ & -Y(XY - 1) & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} - Y(XY - 1)$$

f f_1, f_2 a_1, a_2 r

$$\begin{array}{c} X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\ XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & \\ & Y^2 - 1 & & \\ p = & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & \\ & \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = \frac{X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} = \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} + \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2}$$

$f_1, f_2 \quad a_1, a_2 \quad r$

$$\begin{array}{l} XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \\ \hline X + Y \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & \\ & \textcolor{red}{Y^2} - 1 & & \\ p = & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & \\ & \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{\textcolor{red}{X} + Y^2 + Y} & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$p = \frac{X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} = \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} - \frac{Y(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2}$$

$f \quad f_1, f_2 \quad a_1, a_2 \quad r$

$$\begin{array}{c} XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \\ \hline X + Y \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & \\ & Y^2 - 1 & & \\ \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & & \\ \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} & \rightarrow & & X \\ p = & & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c} f \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\ \hline f_1, f_2 \\ XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \\ \hline a_1, a_2 \\ X + Y \\ \hline r \\ -X(XY - 1) \\ XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\ \hline -Y(XY - 1) \\ X + Y^2 + Y \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow X$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \frac{f}{X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2} & \frac{f_1, f_2}{XY - 1} & \frac{a_1, a_2}{X + Y} \\
 \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & \\
 \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} & \rightarrow & X
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c} f \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} f_1, f_2 \\ XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} a_1, a_2 \\ X + Y \\ \hline \end{array} \quad r$$
$$p = \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2}$$
$$\frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} \quad \rightarrow \quad X$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c} f \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\ \hline f_1, f_2 \\ XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \\ \hline a_1, a_2 \\ X + Y \\ \hline r \\ -X(XY - 1) \\ XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\ \hline -Y(XY - 1) \\ X + Y^2 + Y \\ \hline Y^2 + Y \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow X$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c} f \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\ \hline f_1, f_2 \\ XY - 1 \\ Y^2 - 1 \\ \hline a_1, a_2 \\ X + Y \\ \hline r \\ -X(XY - 1) \\ XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\ \hline -Y(XY - 1) \\ X + Y^2 + Y \\ \hline Y^2 + Y \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow X$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\ X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & 1 \\ & Y^2 - 1 & & \\ \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & & \\ \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} & \rightarrow & & X \\ p = & Y^2 + Y & & \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 Y^2 - 1 \\
 \hline
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 1 \\
 \hline
 r \\
 X \\
 \rightarrow \\
 p = \\
 \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} \\
 \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} \\
 \frac{Y^2 + Y}{-(Y^2 - 1)}
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & & XY - 1 & X + Y & \\
 & & Y^2 - 1 & 1 & \\
 & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & & \\
 & \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} & \rightarrow & & X \\
 p = & \frac{Y^2 + Y}{-(Y^2 - 1)} & & &
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & 1 \\
 & Y^2 - 1 & & \\
 & \overline{-X(XY - 1)} & & \\
 & XY^2 + X + Y^2 & & \\
 & \overline{-Y(XY - 1)} & & \\
 & X + Y^2 + Y & & \\
 & \overline{Y^2 + Y} & & \\
 & \overline{-(Y^2 - 1)} & & \\
 & Y + 1 & & \\
 p = & & \rightarrow & X \\
 & & & r
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & 1 \\
 & Y^2 - 1 & & \\
 & \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} & & \\
 & \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} & \rightarrow & X \\
 & \frac{Y^2 + Y}{-(Y^2 - 1)} & & \\
 p = & \frac{Y + 1}{Y + 1} & &
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & 1 \\
 & Y^2 - 1 & & \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) & & & \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 & & & \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) & & & \\
 \hline
 X + Y^2 + Y & \rightarrow & & X \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y & & & \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) & & & \\
 \hline
 Y + 1 & & &
 \end{array}$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & 1 \\
 & Y^2 - 1 & & \\
 & \overline{-X(XY - 1)} & & \\
 & XY^2 + X + Y^2 & & \\
 & \overline{-Y(XY - 1)} & & \\
 & X + Y^2 + Y & & \\
 & \overline{Y^2 + Y} & & \\
 & \overline{-(Y^2 - 1)} & & \\
 & Y + 1 & & \\
 p = & & \rightarrow & X \\
 & & & r
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & 1 \\
 & Y^2 - 1 & & \\
 & \overline{-X(XY - 1)} & & \\
 & XY^2 + X + Y^2 & & \\
 & \overline{-Y(XY - 1)} & & \\
 & X + Y^2 + Y & & \\
 & \overline{Y^2 + Y} & & \\
 & \overline{-(Y^2 - 1)} & & \\
 & Y + 1 & & \\
 p = & \rightarrow & & X \\
 & \rightarrow & & X + Y
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 Y^2 - 1 \\
 \hline
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 1 \\
 \hline
 r \\
 \\
 \frac{-X(XY - 1)}{XY^2 + X + Y^2} \\
 \hline
 \frac{-Y(XY - 1)}{X + Y^2 + Y} \\
 \hline
 \frac{-(Y^2 - 1)}{Y + 1} \\
 \hline
 p = \\
 \rightarrow \\
 X \\
 \rightarrow \\
 X + Y
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) \\
 X + Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) \\
 Y + 1 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 Y^2 - 1 \\
 \hline
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 r$$

\rightarrow

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \\
 X + Y
 \end{array}$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) \\
 X + Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) \\
 Y + 1 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 Y^2 - 1 \\
 \hline
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 r$$

→

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \\
 X + Y
 \end{array}$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) \\
 X + Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) \\
 Y + 1 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 \hline
 Y^2 - 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 r \\
 X \\
 X + Y
 \end{array}$$

\rightarrow

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) \\
 X + Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) \\
 Y + 1 \\
 \hline
 \color{red}{1}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 Y^2 - 1 \\
 \hline
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 r$$

\rightarrow

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \\
 X + Y
 \end{array}$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & r \\
 & Y^2 - 1 & 1 & \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) & & & \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 & & & \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) & & & X \\
 X + Y^2 + Y & & & \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y & \rightarrow & & \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) & & & X + Y \\
 \hline
 Y + 1 & \rightarrow & & X + Y + 1 \\
 \hline
 p = & \textcolor{red}{1} & \rightarrow & \textcolor{red}{X + Y + 1}
 \end{array}$$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) \\
 X + Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) \\
 Y + 1 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 Y^2 - 1 \\
 \hline
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 r$$

\rightarrow

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \\
 X + Y \\
 X + Y + 1
 \end{array}$$

$p =$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{c}
 f \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) \\
 X + Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) \\
 Y + 1 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 f_1, f_2 \\
 XY - 1 \\
 Y^2 - 1 \\
 \hline
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 a_1, a_2 \\
 X + Y \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 r$$

→

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \\
 X + Y \\
 X + Y + 1 \\
 X + Y + 1
 \end{array}$$

$p = 0$

Bsp. 6.3: Divisionsalgorithmus in $\mathbb{Q}[X, Y]$ bzgl. " \leq_{lex} "

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & f & f_1, f_2 & a_1, a_2 & r \\
 X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 & XY - 1 & X + Y & 1 & \\
 & Y^2 - 1 & & & \\
 \hline
 -X(XY - 1) & & & & \\
 XY^2 + X + Y^2 & & & & \\
 \hline
 -Y(XY - 1) & & & & \\
 X + Y^2 + Y & & & & \\
 \hline
 Y^2 + Y & \rightarrow & & & X \\
 \hline
 -(Y^2 - 1) & & & & \\
 \hline
 Y + 1 & \rightarrow & & & X + Y \\
 \hline
 1 & \rightarrow & & & X + Y + 1 \\
 p = & 0 & & & X + Y + 1
 \end{array}$$

$$X^2Y + XY^2 + Y^2 = (X + Y)(XY - 1) + 1 \cdot (Y^2 - 1) + X + Y + 1$$